

Advanced 1  
American English File 4  
Workbook Answer key

File 1A

1 Grammar

- a
3. Where do you usually go on vacation?
  4. ✓
  5. What ~~did happen~~ happened at the meeting yesterday?
  6. ✓
  7. How ~~much~~ far is it to the station?
  8. How many people came to your party?
  9. ✓
  10. Why ~~Marina~~ is Marina driving your car?
  11. Can you tell me where ~~are the restrooms~~ the restrooms are?
  12. How ~~much time~~ long have you been studying English?
- b
2. d                    3. b                    4. e                    5. a                    6. c
- c
2. Who cooks in your family?
  3. What happens / will happen if I press this button?
  4. How long did you stay in Brazil last summer?
  5. Which do you prefer - tea or coffee?
  6. What makes / made you angry?
  7. Who drank all the juice I left in the refrigerator?
  8. How long does it / did it / will it take to get to Chicago from here?
- d
2. ... what time it is?
  3. ... where we parked the car?
  4. ... if / whether there are any tickets left for the concert tonight?
  5. ... what time the concert starts?
  6. ... when Lisa's birthday is?

2 Reading & Vocabulary

- a
- a dating service
- b
2. F                    3. F                    4. F                    5. T                    6. F                    7. F                    8. F
- d
2. trial                    4. approach                    6. come up with                    8. membership card  
3. wary                    5. register                    7. stunning
- e
2. nickname                    4. wary                    6. come up with                    8. trial  
3. membership card                    5. approach                    7. stunning

2 Pronunciation

- a
- /ɛr/ rarely, share, their, wear, where

/əɪ/ learn, prefer, turn, were, work

- b      2. whose                      4. who                      6. why                      8. which  
          3. how                        5. why                      7. when

## Listening

- a      1. F    2. F    3. T    4. F    5. T    6. F    7. T    8. F

## File 1B

### 1 Reading

- a      sports  
b      1. b                      2. a                      3. b                      4. c                      5. a

### 2 Vocabulary

- a      2. loyal                      4. wise                      6. eccentric                      8. stubborn  
          3. reserved                      5. irritable                      7. easygoing                      9. possessive
- b      2. pessimistic                      4. moody                      6. forgetful                      8. practical  
          3. responsible                      5. reliable                      7. sensitive

### 3 Pronunciation

- a      stress on 1<sup>st</sup> syllable: arrogant, cheerful, loyal, practical  
  
          stress on 2<sup>nd</sup> syllable: adventurous, ambitious, impulsive, possessive  
  
          stress on 3<sup>rd</sup> syllable: easygoing, immature, insincere, open-minded

### 4 Mini Grammar

2. earlier, sooner                      4. more I practice, better                      6. more exercise, stronger  
3. later, angrier                      5. hotter, more difficult

### 5 Grammar

- a      2. so does                      5. neither do                      8. neither have  
          3. neither have                      6. so was  
          4. so is                      7. so will
- b      1. did, didn't, did, is  
          2. did you, did, are you, am, is it  
          3. don't you, do you, do, do  
          4. are, do you, do, will

## Listening

- a      1. Ages                      3. Egypt                      5. Middle Ages                      7. plague  
          2. spirits                      4. power                      6. a tree / trees                      8. sneezing

# File 1C

## 1 Vocabulary

- a     2. faint            4. rash                    6. cough                    8. bleeding  
       3. burn            5. swollen                7. pain
- b     2. sore throat            4. caught ... cold            6. asthma  
       3. flu                5. sprained
- c     2. painkillers            4. bandage                6. stitches  
       3. specialist            5. operation

## 2 Pronunciation

- a     2. stomachache            4. blood pressure            6. wound  
       3. swollen                5. unconscious
- b     /j/     chest  
       /k/     unconscious  
       /dʒ/    drug  
       /tʃ/    X-ray

## 3 Reading

- a     It's dangerous to wake up sleepwalkers.
- b     1. C                    2. D                    3. A                    4. B

## 4 Grammar

- b     3. arrived                    6. ✓  
       4. ✓                        7. did you wake up  
       5. since last October      8. They've only known each other for six months.
- c     2. 've had                    6. 've been living            10. haven't managed  
       3. 've been                7. 've already unpacked      11. 've met  
       4. 've been writing        8. 've split up                12. 've been seeing  
       5. 've moved out          9. 's been traveling         13. 've had

## Phrasal Verbs in Context

1. cut                    2. gave                    3. came                    4. broke                    5. call

## Listening

- a     A 2                    B 1                    C 3
- b     1. His leg was broken. They put snow around his leg and called the emergency services. Then they took him to the hospital for an X-ray.
2. He had a nosebleed. He pinched the soft part of his nose, and the bleeding stopped.
3. She fainted. Her coworkers made her sit on a chair and put her legs up on another chair. Then she went outside for some fresh air.

# Colloquial English

## 1 The Interview

1. basically    2. terms    3. something    4. range    5. help    6. message

## 2 On the Street

a    1. e    2. a    3. d    4. b    5. c

b    1. turned out    3. Every once in a while    5. went out of their way  
2. read into it    4. as well

## 3 Reading

### Possible answers

a    1. Scorpio    4. Pisces    7. Aquarius    10. Leo  
2. Aries    5. Libra    8. Capricorn    11. Cancer  
3. Virgo    6. Taurus    9. Sagittarius    12. Gemini

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File 2A

1 Grammar

- a Thailand: Thai, Thais  
Poland: Polish, Poles / the Polish  
Japan: Japanese, the Japanese  
Brazil: Brazilian, Brazilians
- Greece: Greek, Greeks  
Mexico: Mexican, Mexicans  
Turkey: Turkish, Turks / the Turkish

- b 2. the unemployed      4. the disabled      6. the blind      8. the deaf  
3. the injured      5. The rich      7. The young

- c 1. ones      2. one      3. one      4. ones, ones

2 Reading

- a 1. C      2. D      3. B      4. A
- b 2. secondhand      5. wrinkled      8. image  
3. affluent      6. silhouette      9. sloppy  
4. baggy      7. appalled      10. oversized

3 Vocabulary

- a
- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | C | O | T | T | O | N | G | H |
| S | W | E | R | T | Y | Y | B | W |
| D | V | N | E | N | I | L | G | O |
| X | E | S | E | S | D | O | J | O |
| E | L | I | D | C | V | N | K | L |
| D | V | L | E | A | T | H | E | R |
| N | E | K | U | C | V | B | N | A |
| A | T | M | S | W | E | R | T | Y |
| P | S | D | M | I | N | E | D | B |
| S | F | G | H | N | C | K | O | F |

- b 2. long-sleeved      3. silk      4. old-fashioned      5. solid

- c 2. get dressed up      4. fit      6. change clothes  
3. hang up      5. looks      7. match

4 Pronunciation

- a /u/ hood      /I/ stripped  
/a/ clothes      /aI/ suede

## 5 Grammar

2. ✓  
3 some white leather pants  
4. some trendy purple glasses  
5. ✓  
6. those tight black spandex shorts.  
7. ✓  
8. those scruffy old jeans

## Listening

a He enjoys meeting new people, he's often late, and he works hard.

- b 1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. f

## File 2B

### 1 Reading

a hares and fog

- b 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F 7. F 8. T

- c 2. capture 4. inexplicably 6. attempts 8. endangering  
3. at dawn 5. drastic measures 7. be released

### 2 Vocabulary

a Across: 6. luggage 7. crew 8. passengers  
Down: 1. porter 2. airlines 3. departures 4. arrivals 5.  
attendant

- b 2. check-in 4. passport control 6. took off 8. pick up  
3. seats 5. flight 7. landing

### 3 Mini Grammar

2. such an 4. so 6. such 8. so many  
3. such a long 5. so much 7. so

### 4 Grammar

- a 2. Did you have 4. Where was Paulo going 6. we got there 8. ✓  
3. they were waiting in line 5. ✓ 7. ✓

- b 2. both 4. had picked up 6. hadn't taken off  
3. had had 5. both

- c 2. arrived 6. looked 10. called  
3. left 7. had already checked in 11. had checked in  
4. went 8. were waiting 12. had been waiting  
5. got 9. had given

### 5 Pronunciation

- a 2. brought 4. wrote 6. flew 8. took 10. heard  
3. said 5. built 7. won 9. taught

## Listening

- a She was the first woman to fly solo across the Atlantic.  
She and her copilot disappeared when they were trying to fly around the world.
- b 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F 6. T 7. F 8. T

## File 2C

### 1 Grammar

- a 2. fast 4. badly 6. safely 8. extremely hard  
3. carefully 5. correctly 7. happily
- b 2. My daughter is hardly ever sick.  
3. His parents are retiring next year.  
4. The boy was extremely rude to his teacher.  
5. Luckily, we had taken an umbrella.  
6. The police arrived at the bank immediately.  
7. Apparently James is getting divorced.  
8. My brother eats very unhealthily.
- c 2. Although she likes reading a lot, she hardly ever goes to the library.  
3. Unfortunately, I crashed my new car last week.  
4. Ideally, we should leave early tomorrow.  
5. I can hardly understand when people speak English quickly.  
6. My brother nearly forgot his girlfriend's birthday yesterday.  
7. Surprisingly, he never eats fruit.  
8. Luckily, it didn't rain very much on the weekend.

### 2 Vocabulary

2. lately 5. yet 8. near 11. right now  
3. especially 6. hardly 9. even 12. at the end  
4. nearly 7. ever 10. specially

### 3 Pronunciation

- a stress on 1<sup>st</sup> syllable: definitely, fortunately, obviously
- stress on 2<sup>nd</sup> syllable: apparently, eventually, immediately, incredibly, successfully, surprisingly
- stress on 3<sup>rd</sup> syllable: accidentally, independently

### 4 Reading

- a a 2 b 2 c 1 d 1
- b 2. C 3. E 4. B 5. D
- c 1. revise 3. survival 5. night shift 7. deadlines  
2. mesmerize 4. keyboards 6. ritual 8. lavishly

## Phrasal Verbs in Context

1. back      2. out      3. behind      4. up      5. out

## Listening

a      1. C      2. B      3. A

b      1. T      2. T      3. F      4. T      5. F      6. F

## 2 Colloquial English

### 1 The Interview

1. willing      2. deal      3. much      4. get      5. that      6. point

### 2 On the street

1. out      2. offhand      3. head      4. otherwise

### 3 Reading

a      1. permanent contract      2. competitive salary      3. excellent travel packages

b      1. b      2. c      3. c      4. d      5. c

Advanced 1  
 American English File 4  
 Workbook Answer key

File 3A

1 Vocabulary

- a 1. burglar 3. smuggle 5. vandalism 7. bribery  
 2. hijacker 4. terrorism 6. fraud 8. murderer
- b **Crime** **Criminal** **Verb**  
 kidnapping kidnapper to kidnap  
 blackmail blackmailer to blackmail  
 drug dealing drug dealer to sell drugs  
 mugging mugger to mug  
 forgery forger to forge  
 theft thief to steal  
 robbery robber to rob
- c 2. robbery 4. smuggle 6. mugged 8. kidnapper(s)  
 3. hijackers 5. bribe 7. fraud
- d 2. arrested 4. court 6. acquitted 8. commit  
 3. charged 5. investigating 7. witness
3. the injured 5. The rich 7. The young

2 Pronunciation

- a burglarize - murder  
 manslaughter - fraud  
 community - accuse  
 jury - secure  
 guilty - kill

3 Reading

- a 1. a seagull 2. chips
- b 1. B 2. E 3. A 4. C 5. D
- c 2. spokesperson 4. a regular 6. rips 8. brand  
 3. feast 5. taken advantage of 7. fond of

4 Grammar

- b 2. had been stolen  
 3. be caught  
 4. were questioned  
 5. were visited  
 6. has just been arrested / was just arrested  
 7. is being held

- 8. will be tried / is going to be tried
- 9. be given
- 10. will be stolen / are going to be stolen

- c
  - 3. The drug dealer is known to be a local man.
  - 4. It is understood that the blackmailer is a coworker of the victim.
  - 5. The president's wife is reported to have been kidnapped.
  - 6. The woman is expected to be acquitted.
  - 7. It is said that the police are investigating the theft of a painting by Picasso.
  - 8. It is thought that the terrorist are in hiding somewhere in the mountains.
  - 9. An art gallery is reported to have been damaged by vandals.
  - 10. It is known that the suspect is dangerous.

## Listening

- a
  - A 3
  - B 1
  - C 2
  - D 1
  - E 3
  - F 2

Advanced 2  
American English File 4  
Workbook Answer key

File 3B

1 Reading

a A

b 1. b 2. c 3. c 4. b 5. a

2 Vocabulary

a 2. mild 3. damp 4. cool 5. lightning 6. hot

b 2. monsoon 3. floods 4. hailstorm 5. hurricane 6. drought

c 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. d 7. g 8. f

3 Pronunciation

a breeze - heat wave  
showers - drought  
scorching - pouring  
hailstorm - gale  
soaked - below zero  
flood - thunder  
bright - lightning

4 Grammar

b 2. I'm going to take / I'll take 5. she's going to leave / she's leaving  
3. is having / is going to have 6. 're going / 're going to go  
4. I'll help

c 2. will be flying  
3. 'll / will have stopped  
4. 'll / will have read  
4. 'll / will be playing  
6. 'll / will be working  
7. 'll / will have built  
8. 'll / will be spending

Listening

a 3

b 1 P 2 J 3 P 4 J 5 J 6 J 7 P

## File 3C

### 1 Reading

- a 1. C 2. B 3. D 4. A
- b 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. T
- c 2. phenomenon 3. emerging 4. element 5. pupils 6. thrill

### 2 Vocabulary

2. seriously 4. credit 6. time 8. advantage  
3. easy 5. care 7. part

### 3 Mini Grammar

3. My boyfriend probably won't get the job.  
4. It isn't likely that we'll be here this weekend  
5. They're likely to be having dinner when we arrive.  
6. There will probably be a drought if it doesn't rain soon.  
7. Jessica is likely to fail her driving test.  
8. I probably won't be taking part in the campaign.

### 4 Grammar

- b 2. asks 4. won't lose 6. don't take 8. will go  
3. 'll go 5. 'll call 7. won't give
- c 2. until 4. If 6. before 8. if  
3. when 5. as soon as 7. after
- d 3. don't take the tablets until you have / you've had your lunch.  
4. I'll call you as soon as I get to my hotel this evening.  
5. Bring your swimsuit in case you want to go for a swim.  
6. ✓  
7. ✓  
8. My boyfriend will call me as soon as he lands.  
9. Are you changing clothes before you go out?  
10. People won't be allowed to fill their swimming pools if the drought continues.

### 5 Pronunciation

- a 2. They took advantage of me.  
3. I hope you'll take care of yourself.  
4. She never takes notice of speed limits.  
5. Take it easy for a few days.  
6. He didn't take part in the game.

### Phrasal Verbs in Context

1. on 2. through 3. out 4. out 5. down

### Listening

- |   |                  |                      |             |
|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| a | 1. South Pacific | 4. were arrested     | 7. American |
|   | 2. their ankles  | 5. the United States | 8. too long |
|   | 3. Bristol       | 6. Bridge            | 9. double   |

## Colloquial English

### 1 The interview

- |         |           |         |        |           |           |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. long | 2. sudden | 3. kind | 4. way | 5. degree | 6. picked |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|

### 2 On the street

- |           |         |        |        |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1. follow | 2. into | 3. see | 4. for |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|

### 3 Reading

- |   |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| a | 1. C | 2. E | 3. A | 4. B | 5. D |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|

Advanced 2  
American English File 4  
Workbook Answer key

File 4A

1 Reading

a He built a shelter by a stream and lived on a diet of snakes, lizards, and frogs.

b 1. a                      2. b                      3. c                      4. b                      5. c

2 Vocabulary

a 1. shocked                      3. lonely                      5. nervous                      7. offended  
2. homesick                      4. grateful                      6. disappointed                      8. glad

hidden feeling: confused

b 2. exhausted                      4. miserable                      6. furious                      8. thrilled  
3. terrified                      5. stunned                      7. devastated

c 2. sick                      3. down                      4. worn                      5. eyes                      6. joy

3 Grammar

a 2. ✓    6. ✓  
3. You wouldn't have sprained your ankle                      7. we'd known it was the monsoon season  
4. I'd really miss you                      8. if she didn't smoke so much  
5. if they had arrived earlier

b 2. We would have made a snowman if the snow hadn't melted.  
3. I wouldn't have gone for a swim if I had known the water was so cold.  
4. If we had started earlier, we would have arrived by now.  
5. If they hadn't been so desperate, they wouldn't have hijacked the plane.  
6. You wouldn't have gotten so sunburned if you had used more sunscreen.  
7. They would have regretted it if they hadn't bought the house.  
8. They wouldn't have understood the movie if they hadn't read the book first.

4 Pronunciation

a /t/ depressed, shocked  
/d/ amazed, relieved, thrilled  
/Id/ delighted, devastated, offended

b 2. grateful                                      4. furious                                      6. exhausted                                      8. desperate  
3. disappointed                                      5. homesick                                      7. terrified

Listening

a 1. are sleeping                                      5. hot oil                                      9. cleaner  
2. a smoke alarm                                      6. close                                      10. pets or possessions  
3. the bedroom                                      7. towels  
4. matches and lighters                                      8. nose and mouth

## File 4B

### 1 Grammar

- b      2. must                      4. can't                      6. might                      8. must  
          3. might                      5. can't                      7. might

- c      2. You might have left your bag on your seat in the restaurant.  
          3. My wife couldn't have taken my keys.  
          4. Our neighbors might have gone on vacation.  
          5. The mayor couldn't have accepted the bribe.  
          6. The thieves might have sold the stolen goods.  
          7. My girlfriend must have been at home last night.  
          8. I couldn't have borrowed any money from you.

- d      2. should have studied more  
          3. shouldn't have done so much  
          4. shouldn't have driven / been driving so fast  
          5. shouldn't have bought it  
          6. should have gotten dressed up

### 2 Reading

- a      1. C                      2. A                      3. D                      4. B
- b      2. F                      3. DS                      4. DS                      5. T                      6. F                      7. DS

### 3 Pronunciation

- a      2. You couldn't have seen a ghost.  
          3. They may have left by now.  
          4. We should have made a reservation.  
          5. I must have fallen asleep.  
          6. She shouldn't have called the police.

### 4 Vocabulary

2. reminded                      4. ✓                      6. look                      8. heard                      10. ✓  
3. robbed                      5. argue                      7. ✓                      9. mind

### 5 Mini Grammar

2. I'd rather sit                      4. 'd better not eat                      6. I'd rather not  
3. we'd better not call                      5. would you rather do

### Listening

- a      A 3                      B 1                      C 2
- b      Speaker 3

## File 4C

### 1 Grammar

- a      2. as if / like                      4. like                      6. as if / like                      8. as if / like  
          3. -                                      5. like                      7. -
- b      2. tastes                                      4. smell as if / like                      6. feels                                      8. looks  
          3. looks like                                      5. sounds like                                      7. tastes like

### 2 Vocabulary

- a      1. wrist                                      3. elbow                                      5. calf                                      7. ankle                                      9. waist  
          2. thigh                                      4. lungs                                      6. kidneys                                      8. heart

hidden body part: shoulders

- b      2. yawning                                      4. waved                                      6. shrugged                                      8. stare  
          3. shook                                      5. combed                                      7. blowing
- c      2. learn ... by heart                                      5. pulling your leg                                      8. tip of my tongue  
          3. get it off your chest                                      6. ✓  
          4. ✓                                      7. get it out of my head

### 3 Pronunciation

- a      2. rough                                      3. laugh                                      4. enough                                      5. tough

### 4 Reading

- a      She can't recognize people's faces out of context.
- b      1. D                                      2. B                                      3. A                                      4. C
- c      2. thoughtless                                      4. consoled                                      6. venue                                      8. strategies  
          3. to cope with                                      5. acquaintance                                      7. bump into
- d      2. to cope with                                      4. venue                                      6. strategies                                      8. acquaintance  
          3. thoughtless                                      5. a clue                                      7. consoled

### Phrasal Verbs in Context

1. pointed                                      2. got                                      3. tell                                      4. hold                                      5. Calm

### Listening

- a      Women who marry men who look like their fathers.  
          Emma seems to believe it. Jerry isn't convinced.
- b      1. faces, gathers                                      3. attractive                                      5. good relationships  
          2. 15                                      4. eyes, nose, mouth                                      6. look like

## 4 Colloquial English

## 1 The Interview

1. show      2. difference      3. over      4. point      5. that's      6. goes

## 2 On the Street

1. grow up      2. made up      3. meant      4. well      5. first

1. C      2. E      3. A      4. B      5. D

## 3 Reading

- a      There are no seats with a perfect view of the stage.  
You may get wet and cold because there is no roof.
- b      1. 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Monday to Saturday  
2. No, it wasn't. It's about 200 meters from the original site.  
3. No, there aren't. There are only performances for six months of the year, from April to October.  
4. No, they aren't. They range from around \$10 to \$ 70.  
5. No, you can't.  
6. Yes, you can. There are guided tours all year round.  
7. At the ticket office (in person or by telephone) or online via Seetickets.  
8. The performance goes on.

Advanced 2  
American English File 4  
Workbook Answer key

File 5A

1 Grammar

- a      2. doing      4. check      6. to drive      8. Traveling      10. to pay  
         3. to sleep      5. seeing      7. go out      9. to receive

2 Reading

- a      1. hearing loss      2. musicians and users of portable music players
- b      2. F      3. F      4. T      5. F      6. T      7. T      8. F

3 Pronunciation

- a      /tʃ/    chorus  
         /k/    catchy  
         /tʃ/    chaos  
         /ʃ/    challenge
- b      2. lyrics      4. lifestyle      6. psychiatrist  
         3 rhythm      5. country

4 Vocabulary

- a      2. violin      4. drums      6. keyboard      8. flute  
         3. bass guitar      5. saxophone      7. piano
- b      2. composer      4. DJ      6. orchestra      8. conductor  
         3. lead singer      5. singer-songwriters      7. choir
- c      2. tooting      4. ear      6. incomprehensible      8. monotonous  
         3. music      5. tune      7. moving

Listening

- a      A 2      B3      C1      D1, 3      E 3      F2

File 5B

1 Grammar

- a      2. driving      3. living      4. eat      5. being      6. getting up  
         7. play      8. get used to
- b      2. gotten used to working  
         3. not used to having  
         4. used to wear  
         5. gotten used to living

6. used to taking care of
7. gotten used to using
8. used to sleeping

## 2 Pronunciation

- a
2. I'm not used to taking a nap after lunch.
  3. We quickly got used to living in our new house.
  4. I didn't use to have problems getting to sleep.
  5. Wen is used to working at night, so he doesn't feel tired.
  6. She couldn't get used to living alone.
- b
- |           |           |              |               |          |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| 2. pillow | 4. sheets | 6. nightmare | 3. jet-lagged | 5. snore |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------------|----------|

## 3 Reading

- a
1. to stay awake to win a prize
  2. because people were worried about the contestants' health
- b
- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 2. A | 3. D | 4. C | 5. B |
|------|------|------|------|------|
- c
- |              |            |                   |             |
|--------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 2. exploited | 4. endured | 6. eliminated     | 8. watchdog |
| 3. tough     | 5. rivals  | 7. under scrutiny |             |

## 4 Vocabulary

- a
- |                     |            |                 |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 2. oversleep, alarm | 4. sleepy  | 6. log          |
| 3. dreams           | 5. blanket | 7. keeps, awake |
- b
- |           |             |        |                |         |
|-----------|-------------|--------|----------------|---------|
| 2. siesta | 3. insomnia | 4. set | 5. fall asleep | 6. yawn |
|-----------|-------------|--------|----------------|---------|

## Listening

- a
- 1 A seep spa chain
  - 2 People who are sleep deprived, e.g., stressed business executives
- b
- |              |            |            |           |        |
|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------|
| 1. efficient | 3. leather | 5. soft    | 7. 20, 40 | 9. 30  |
| 2. sick      | 4. blanket | 6. sunrise | 8. 15     | 10. 40 |

Advanced 3  
American English File 4  
Workbook Answer key

File 5C

1 Grammar

- b
1. ...he was leaving on Wednesday.
  2. ...she'd never been to Japan.
  3. ...the play wouldn't start on time.
  4. ...where the bus station was.
  5. ...if we had done the homework.
  6. ...what time the show started.
  7. ...not to tell anybody.
  8. ...me to close the window.

- c
2. promised to give me back.
  3. ✓
  4. encouraged me to go.
  5. recommended visiting.
  6. threatened to give
  7. ✓
  8. accused him of not telling

- d
2. advised him not to leave
  3. suggested going
  4. offered to make
  5. warned us not to park
  6. apologized for being
  7. invited her to stay
  8. insisted on going

2 Pronunciation

- a
- |                    |                 |                    |                   |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2. <u>convince</u> | 3. <u>offer</u> | 4. <u>insist</u>   | 5. <u>promise</u> |
| 6. <u>remind</u>   | 7. <u>deny</u>  | 8. <u>threaten</u> |                   |

- b
- |           |           |           |             |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 2. refuse | 3. advise | 4. invite | 5. persuade |
| 6. accuse | 7. regret | 8. agree  |             |

### 3 Vocabulary

a 2. critics 3. anchor 4. commentator  
5. reporter 6. editor 7. press  
8. freelance journalist

b 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. e 5. f 6. c

c 1. spat 2. wed 3. quit 4. back 5. hit 6. ban

### Mini Grammar

1. f 2. e 3. g 4. h 5. d 6. b 7. c 8. a

### Phrasal Verbs in Context

1. up 2. on 3. up 4. down 5. down

### Listening

a 1. Wednesday 2. Monday 3. Tuesday  
b 1. b 2. c 3. a

## Colloquial English

### 1 The Interview

1. way 2. around 3. except 4. takes 5. out 6. mean

### 2 On the Street

1. a ton of 2. a lot of fun 3. laid-back 4. hang out

### 3 Reading

a listen to music, dance, see art displays, and watch circus performers.

B 1. a California desert near Palm Springs  
2. car or train  
3. 3 days  
4. famous musicians and "indie" bands  
5. tents, sleeping bags, and "VIP camping" tents  
6. about 60,000  
7. in 1999 and since 2001  
8. \$90 for one day, \$269 for three days

Advanced 3  
American English File 4  
Workbook Answer key

File 6A

1 Reading

- |   |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| a | 1. D | 2. E | 3. C | 4. B | 5. A |
| b | 1. b | 2. c | 3. b | 4. c | 5. a |

2 Grammar

- a
- going to bed
  - ✓
  - animals
  - ✓
  - Women, men
  - Next week
  - a new motorcycle
- b
- the
  - a
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - the
  - The
- c
- - the
  - The
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - The, the, the
  - The, the

3 Pronunciation

- a
- /ðə/ 3, 4, 5
  - /ði/ 2, 6

4 Vocabulary

- a
- |          |           |              |         |
|----------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| 2. quiet | 3. butter | 4. breakfast | 5. fork |
| 6. later | 7. less   | 8. nothing   |         |
- b
- |        |         |          |          |          |
|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| 2. out | 3. take | 4. downs | 5. order | 6. sound |
|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|

## Listening

- a He was the first person to go into space.  
He died in a plane crash in 1968.
- b
1. village
  2. test pilot
  3. 19
  4. quick reactions
  5. 1961
  6. 27
  7. 108 minutes
  8. (approximately) 7 kilometers
  9. celebrity
  10. director
  11. killed
  12. buried

## File 6B

### 1 Reading

- a 1. C 2. E 3. B 4. D 5. A
- b 2. DS 3. DS 4. F 5. F 6. T 7. DS 8. T
- c
- |                    |                         |                 |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 2. gave up         | 3. missed out           | 4. goes through |
| 5. going on        | 6. jumped at the chance |                 |
| 7. changed my mind | 8. sums up              |                 |

### 2 Vocabulary

- a
2. cable car
  3. pedestrian mall
  4. concert hall
  5. old town
  6. baseball stadium
  7. bicycle lane
  8. taxi stand
- b.
- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. poverty   | 2. traffic jams |
| 3. pollution | 4. beggars      |
| 5. slums     | 6. overcrowding |
| 7. homeless  | 8. sights       |
- c
- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2. run-down   | 3. industrial |
| 4. provincial | 5. vibrant    |
| 6. polluted   |               |

### 3 Pronunciation

a 2. provincial 3. majority 4. adolescent 5. perform

### 4 Grammar

a 2. bad health  
3. some new furniture  
4. some advice  
5. some toast  
6. a piece of luggage  
7. some new clothes  
8. a pair of pajamas

b 2. are 3. is 4. are 5. are 6. is 7. is 8. is 9. is 10. is

### Mini Grammar

2. going to have my jacket fixed / having my jacket fixed  
3. has his hair cut  
4. have just had my car repaired  
5. have my carpets cleaned  
6. having a wall built  
7. has his apartment cleaned  
8. having our kitchen remodeled

### Listening

a A 3 B 2 C 1

b 1. C 2. B 3. C 4. A 5. B 6. A

## File 6C

### 1 Grammar

a 2. Everybody was 3. Everything 4. ✓ 5. All men  
6. ✓ 7. Most people 8. Every room

b 2. no 3. None 4. any 5. none  
6. no 7. Any

c 2. Neither 3. either 4. nor 5. Both  
6. both 7. Netiher

### 2 Reading

a It's a rolling suitcase and a ride-on toy.

b 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. c

### 3 Vocabulary

- a      2. chemical                      3. biology                      4. genetic                      5. Physics                      6. geologist
- b      1. c/d                      2. e                      3. b                      4. a                      5. f                      6. d/c
- c      2. invented a machine  
3. made. ... discovery  
4. did an experiment  
5. prove ... theory  
6. done research

### 4 Pronunciation

- a      2. same syllable                      3. different syllable  
4. same syllable                      5. same syllable  
6. same syllable                      7. different syllable  
8. different syllable

### Phrasal Verbs in Context

1. think                      2. come                      3. ran                      4. crashed                      5. hurry

### Listening

- a      D, E, C, B, A, F

## Colloquial English

### 1 The Interview

1. story                      2. way                      3. question                      4. work                      5. guess

### 2 On the Street

1. time                      2. all                      3. chance                      4. would                      5. neat

### 3 Reading

- a      a Segway is a personal transportation device
- b      1. T    2. T    3. F    4. F    5. T    6. F    7. F    8. T

Advanced 3  
American English File 4  
Workbook Answer key

File 7A

1 Grammar

- a      2. were              3. lived              4. would hang up      5. wouldn't borrow  
        6. had              7. could afford      8. wouldn't watch

- b      2. ... wouldn't use my computer.  
        3. ... would help with the housework.  
        4. ... didn't have to go to work tomorrow.  
        5. ... wouldn't call me everyday.  
        6. ... earned more money.  
        7. ... wouldn't / didn't work on weekends.  
        8. ... wouldn't shout all the time

2 Vocabulary

- a      2. stressful              3. terrified              4. amused      5. tiring  
        6. exhausted          7. scary                  8. depressing
- b      2. shocked              3. impressive              4. irritating      5. exciting  
        6. worried              7. delightful              8. disappointed

3 Reading

- a      1. D                  2. E                  3. A                  4. B                  5. C

- b      2. more straightforward  
        3. underlying problems  
        4. got on their nerves  
        5. constant reassurance  
        6. as well as  
        7. wreck a relationship  
        8. repeated exposure

- c      2. constant repetition and repeated exposure  
        3. because repeated contact increases sensitivity  
        4. demanding constant reassurance about clothing  
        5. refusal to clean the bathroom or make the bed  
        6. arguments over minor incidents

## 4 Grammar

- |                   |               |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 2. hadn't eaten   | 3. had set    |
| 4. hadn't spent   | 5. had gotten |
| 6. hadn't watched | 7. had taken  |
| 8. hadn't lent    |               |

## 5 Pronunciation

- |   |             |            |               |
|---|-------------|------------|---------------|
| a | 2. annoyed  | 3. worried | 4. frustrated |
|   | 5. stressed | 6. amusing | 7. thrilling  |
|   | 8. offended |            |               |

## 6 Vocabulary

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 2. go far     | 3. go with      |
| 4. go without | 5. went back on |
| 6. gone wrong | 7. going over   |
| 8. going on   |                 |

## Listening

- A unwell F. critical M, selfish D, helpful M,  
You don't need to use *stubborn* or *insincere*.

## File 7B

### 1 Reading

- a 3
- b 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F 7. T 8. F

### 2 Vocabulary

- |   |            |            |              |              |
|---|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| a | 2. markets | 3. imports | 4. exports   | 5. expanding |
|   | 6. launch  | 7. become  | 8. take over |              |
- b.
- |         |          |          |         |
|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| 2. does | 3. made  | 4. doing | 5. make |
| 6. make | 7. doing | 8. made  |         |
- c
- Across: 2.. multinational, 4. cold, 6. branch, 7. advertise, 8. import  
Down: 1. coworker, 3. logo, 4. client, 5. chain

### 3 Pronunciation

- a
2. convert, V
  3. project, N
  4. produce, N
  5. progress, N
  6. reject, V
  7. record, V
  8. object, V

## 4 Mini Grammar

2. Whichever            3. whatever    4. whenever  
5. Whoever            6. however

## 5 Grammar

- a
2. to
  3. even though
  4. in order to
  5. so as not to
  6. in spite of
  7. despite
  8. so that
- b
2. ... in spite of the fact that they don't do any marketing
  3. ... so that they would sell more products.
  4. ... so as not to miss my train.
  5. ... although I was late.

## Listening

- a
- |           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| Speaker 1 | jeans / clothes |
| Speaker 2 | coffee          |
| Speaker 3 | car             |
- b
- |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| A. 2 | B. 1 | C. 3 | D. 1 | E. 3 | F. 2 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|

## File 7C

### 1 Grammar

- b
- |                 |          |               |
|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| 2. that / which | 3. whose | 4. who        |
| 5. where        | 6. that  | 7. who / that |

You can leave out the relative pronouns in sentence 6.

- c
2. The company I work for is an advertising agency.
  3. The woman I was speaking to is my boss.
  4. One of the people I work with is a part-time model.
  5. The house they live in is nearly a hundred years old.
  6. Her boyfriend is the only person she can turn to.
- d
- |        |          |          |
|--------|----------|----------|
| 2. who | 3. which | 4. which |
| 5. who | 6. which | 7. which |

You can't use *that* in any of the sentences.

## 2 Reading

a 1. C 2. E 3. D 4. A 5. B

b True: 1, 3, 5, 6, 7

## 3 Vocabulary

a 2. undercooked 3. autobiography  
4. semifinals 5. postgraduate  
6. misspell 7. oversleep  
8. microwave

b 2. antisocial 3. precooked 4. bilingual  
5. misunderstood 6. multitasking

## 4 Pronunciation

a 2. antibiotics 3. postimpressionist  
4. ex-smoker 5. monosyllable  
6. redecorate 7. autograph  
8. mispronounce

The main stress is on the prefix in 5 and 7.

## Phrasal Verbs in Context

1. pick 2. take 3. going 4. ended

## Listening

a easier to learn, makes all speakers equal, can help with learning other languages

b 1. 1.6 million 2. 19<sup>th</sup> century 3. wars  
4. too difficult 5. equal 6. 23  
7. spelling 8. ten times 9. Chinese  
10. 90 11. Bulgaria 12. other languages

## Colloquial English

### 1 The Interview

1. right 2. keep 3. number 4. time 5. attention 6. wrong

### 2 On the Street

1. stuff 2. go 3. do 4. sense 5. worldwide

### 3 Reading

- a
1. cybercriminals, crackers, scammers
  2. blogfade, blogover
  3. tanorexia, yoagerxia
  4. baiji, climate, canary

- b
1. climate, canary
  2. blogover
  3. scammers
  4. tanorexia
  5. baiji
  6. yoagerxia
  7. crackers
  8. blogfade